



## Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact [support@jstor.org](mailto:support@jstor.org).

# Journal of

THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF

# Criminal Law and Criminology

Official Organ of the American Institute of Criminal Law and  
Criminology; of the American Prison Association; and  
of the American Society of Military Law

---

## CONTENTS

---

### EDITORIALS.

Twelfth Annual Meeting of the American Institute of Criminal Law  
and Criminology: Program—Resolutions of the International  
Association of Chiefs of Police re Interpretation of Police Func-  
tion—Resolutions of the International Association of Chiefs of  
Police re Suppression of Prostitution..... 165

### CONTRIBUTED ARTICLES.

1. The Bureau of Criminal Records..... *August Vollmer* 171
2. Free Trade in Ideas..... *George Palmer Garrett* 181
3. The Comparative Intelligence of Prisoners..... *Edgar A. Doll* 191
4. The Detective Versus the Psychopath..... *Frederic J. Farnell* 198
5. Dual Personality in Handwriting..... *Webster A. Melcher* 209
6. Police Microscopy ..... *Albert Schneider* 217
7. Study of Wage Payment of Prisoners as a Penal Method (Con-  
cluded) ..... *L. D. Weyand* 222

JUDICIAL DECISIONS ON CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE  
(272)—NOTES AND ABSTRACTS (276)—REVIEWS AND CRITI-  
CISMS (305).

---

U. S. \$3.00 a Year; Can., \$3.50, Foreign, \$4.00. 75 Cents a Number

Published quarterly for  
THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINOLOGY  
By Northwestern University Press  
Northwestern University Building  
31 West Lake Street, Chicago, Illinois

Entered as second-class matter, November 5, 1910, at Chicago, Illinois,  
under the act of March 3, 1879.

# Journal of the American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology

Official Organ of the American Institute of Criminal Law and  
Criminology; of the American Prison Association; and  
of the American Society of Military Law.

---

Managing Editor, ROBERT H. GAULT,  
Professor of Psychology, Northwestern University.

Managing Director, FREDERIC B. CROSSLEY,  
Librarian of the Elbert H. Gary Collection of Criminal Law and  
Criminology, Northwestern University.

---

## ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Herman Adler, Illinois State Criminologist,  
Chicago.

Frederic B. Crossley, Librarian of the  
Elbert H. Gary Collection of Criminal  
Law and Criminology, Northwestern Uni-  
versity.

Katherine Bement Davis, Chairman, Parole  
Board, New York City.

George F. Delser, Member of the Phila-  
delphia Bar.

Robert Ferrari, Member of the New York  
City Bar.

Raymond B. Fesdick, Bureau of Social  
Hygiene, New York City.

James W. Garner, Professor of Political  
Science, University of Illinois.

Bernard Glueck, Director Psychopathic  
Laboratory, State Prison, Ossining, N. Y.

William Healy, Director of the Judge  
Baker Foundation, Boston.

Joel D. Hunter, General Superintendent,  
United Charities, Chicago.

Edwin R. Keedy, Professor of Law, Uni-  
versity of Pennsylvania.

John W. Lind, Psychiatrist, St. Eliza-  
beth's Hospital, Washington, D. C.

Edward Lindsey, Member of the Warren  
(Pa.) Bar.

F. Emory Lyon, Superintendent Central  
Howard Association, Chicago.

Adolf Meyer, Professor of Psychiatry,  
John Hopkins University.

Nathan William MacChesney, of the Chi-  
cago Bar; Commissioner on Uniform  
State Laws.

Robert W. Millar, Professor of Law,  
Northwestern University.

John R. Oliver, Medical Officer to the  
Supreme Bench, Baltimore.

Hugo Pam, Justice of the Superior Court  
of Cook County; President of the In-  
stitute, Chicago.

Edwin W. Sims, Member of the Chicago  
Bar; President of the Chicago Crime  
Commission.

Arthur J. Todd, Professor of Sociology,  
University of Minnesota.

Chester G. Vernier, Professor of Law,  
Stanford University, Cal.

August Vollmer, Chief of Police, Berkeley,  
California.

Guy Montrose Whipple, Professor of Edu-  
cational Psychology, University of Michi-  
gan.

John H. Wigmore, Dean of the Northwest-  
ern University Law School.

---

## CONTENTS

### EDITORIALS:

Twelfth Annual Meeting of the American Institute of  
Criminal Law and Criminology: Program—Resolutions of  
the International Association of Chiefs of Police *re* Inter-  
pretation of Police Function—Resolutions of the Interna-  
tional Association of Chiefs of Police *re* Suppression  
of Prostitution ..... 165

## CONTENTS—Continued

### CONTRIBUTED ARTICLES:

1. The Bureau of Criminal Records.....*August Vollmer* 171
2. Free Trade in Ideas.....*George Palmer Garrett* 181
3. The Comparative Intelligence of Prisoners.....  
.....*Edgar A. Doll* 191
4. The Detective Versus the Psychopath..*Frederic J. Farnell* 198
5. Dual Personality in Handwriting....*Webster A. Melcher* 209
6. Police Microscopy.....*Albert Schneider* 217
7. Study of Wage Payment of Prisoners as a Penal Method  
(Concluded) .....*L. D. Weyand* 222
- Judicial Decisions on Criminal Law and Procedure..... 272

### NOTES AND ABSTRACTS:

The Prostitute in Jail (276)—The Syphilitic Prostitute (279)  
—The Public Defender (280)—The Public Defender: A Con-  
structive Social Experiment (283)—New Swedish Legislation  
Concerning Illegitimate Children (284)—Bail Bonds and For-  
feitures in Chicago (288)—Organizations of Justice in Soviet  
Russia (289)—Legislation *re* Care of Misdemeanants in New  
York (290)—Probation in Federal Courts (292)—Pennsylvania  
Penal System (294)—Annual Report of the New Jersey State  
Prison (295)—Preventive Work in Los Angeles (296)—Educa-  
tional Treatment of Defectives (296)—University Courses in  
Criminology (297)—Dr. Oliver at the Maryland University Law  
School (301)—New York Civil Service Examination for Patrol-  
man (301)—Dilatory Features Concerning Homicide and Capital  
Punishment (302)—Court Martial Records of the Confederacy  
(303).

## DIRECTORY OF OFFICERS, 1919-20

---

### *American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology*

*President:* The Hon. Hugo Pam, Judge of the Superior Court of Cook County, Chicago, Ill.

*Vice-Presidents:*

The Hon. Charles A. DeCourcy, Boston, Mass.

The Hon. Burdette G. Lewis, Trenton, N. J.

Joel D. Hunter, Chicago.

*General Secretary:* Edwin M. Abbott, Land Title Bldg., Philadelphia.

*Executive Board:* Chairman, John H. Wigmore, 31 W. Lake St., Chicago.

---

### *American Society of Military Law*

*President:* Col. Burnett M. Chipfield, M. C.-at-Large from Illinois, Illinois National Guard.

*Secretary:* Professor Henry W. Ballantine, University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.

*Executive Committee:* Chairman, Lt. Col. Nathan William MacChesney, Judge Advocate, Central Division, Chicago.

---

### *American Prison Association*

*President:* George A. Wickersham, New York City.

*First Vice-President:* Gen. Demetrio Castillo, Warden, Cuban Penitentiary, Havana.

*Executive Committee:* The President, General Secretary, Financial Secretary and Treasurer, ex-officio, and the following:

Dr. J. T. Gilmour, Parole Commissioner, Toronto, Ont.

Orlando F. Lewis, General Secretary, New York Prison Association, 135 E. 15th St., New York.

Frank Moore, Supt., State Reformatory, Rahway, N. J.

C. S. Reed, Warden State Prison, Stillwater, Minn.

George L. Schon, Supt. Children's Home Society, Louisville, Ky.

Arch-deacon B. M. Spurr, Moundsville, W. Va.

W. H. Whittaker, Supt. District of Columbia Reformatory and Workhouse, Occoquan, Va.

*General Secretary:* Joseph P. Byers, Empire Bldg., Philadelphia.

CRIMINAL SCIENCE MONOGRAPHS

SUPPLEMENTS TO THIS JOURNAL PUBLISHED UNDER  
THE AUSPICES OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE  
OF CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINOLOGY.

- 1. Pathological Lying, Accusation and Swindling. A Study in Forensic Psychology. By William Healy, M.D., and Mary Jenney Healy .....\$2.50 *net*
- 2. Studies in Forensic Psychiatry. By Bernard Glueck, M.D., .....\$2.50 *net*
- 3. The Unmarried Mother. A Study of Five Hundred Cases. By Percy Gamble Kammerer.....\$3.00 *net*

ADDRESS THE  
JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINOLOGY,  
31 W. LAKE ST., CHICAGO.